

ST. JOSEPH'S COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), BENGALURU- 560027

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE

Course	M.A Third Semester
Subject	Political Science
Paper Title	Comparative Political Analysis
Paper Code	PS 9119
Teaching Hours/week	04
Teaching Hours/sem	60
No. of Credits	04
W.e.f	June, 2019

**Course Description:** Modern Political Analysis provides students with a continuation of the principles of social science research design and empirical analysis. This course provide modern and scientific approaches to study the political science.

**CHAPTER 1: Introduction (12 hrs) theories of comparative politics**

Meaning, Nature and Importance of Comparative Political Analysis

Behaviouralism and Post-Behaviouralism

Decision-Making Theory (Richard W. Snyder, H. W. Bruck and Burton Sapin)

Communication Theory (Karl Deutsch)

Systems Theory (David Easton)

Structural Functional Analysis (Gabriel Almond)

**Readings**

- Almond, G., Powell, B., Dalton, R. & Strom, K. (2007). Comparative Politics Today. (9 th ed.). New York: Pearson Longman.
- R. Snyder, H. Bruck, B. Sapin, Valerie Hudson (2003), Foreign Policy Decision-Making (Revisited), Springer.
- J. C. Johari (1982), comparative politics, sterling publishers.
- Eulau, Heinz (1971), Behaviouralism in Political Science, Transaction Publishers.
- Karl Wolfgang Deutsch (1963), The Nerves of Government: Models of Political Communication and Control ; with a New Introduction, Free Press of Glencoe.
- Almond, G. & Powell, G. (1978). Comparative Politics. Boston: Little, Brown. Pp. 13-16.
- Ronald H Chilcote (2018), Theories Of Comparative Politics: The Search For A Paradigm Reconsidered: Routledge.

**CHAPTER 2: Political Systems and Power Approaches (15 hrs)**

Types of Political Systems

Group Theory (Arthur Bentley)

Elite Theory (Pareto and Gaetano Mosca)  
Game Theory (Kaplan)  
Role Theory (Heinz Eulau)

### Readings

- Pareto, V. (1968). *The Rise and Fall of the Elites*. New Jersey: The Bedminster.
- Easton, D. (1965). *A Systems Analysis of Political Life*. New York: Wiley.
- O. P. BAKSHI (1776), *POLITICAL THEORY AND THE SCIENTIFIC STUDY OF POLITICS: Reflections on David Easton's Concept of Political Theory*, *The Indian Journal of Political Science*, Vol. 37, No. 4 (Oct.-Dec. '76), pp. 97-114. Jstor.
- Grant Jordan (1991), *The relevance of Bentley for group theory: founding father or mistaken identity?*, <https://doi.org/10.1177/09526959922120144>.
- Morton A. Kaplan (2005), *Systems and Processes in international Politics*, ECPR Press.
- Heinz Eulau, John C. Wahlke, William Buchanan and Leroy C. Ferguson (1959), *The Role of the Representative: Some Empirical Observations on the Theory of Edmund Burke*, *The American Political Science Review*, Vol. 53, No. 3 (Sep., 1959), pp. 742-756, Jstor.

### CHAPTER 3: Development-Oriented Approaches (15 hrs)

Political Modernisation and Development  
Marxism  
Modernisation Theory  
Dependency Theory  
Theory of Development (Rajni Kothari)

### Readings:

- Lenin, V. (1914). 'Karl Marx: A Brief Biographical Sketch with an Exposition of Marxism.' Retrieved on 25 September, 2009 from <http://wsws.org/articles/2008/oct2008/marx-o23.shtml>.
- Sarah Wilson Sokhey, *Political Development and Modernization*, in [21st Century Political Science: A Reference Handbook](#), Edited by, [John T. Ishiyama](#) & [Marijke Breuning](#): Sage.
- W. W. Rostow (1991), *The Stages of Economic Growth: A Non-Communist Manifesto*, Cambridge University Press.
- Andre Gunder Frank (1991), *The Underdevelopment of Development*, Bethany Books.
- Rajni Kothari (1988), *Rethinking development: in search of humane alternatives*, Ajanta Publications.

### CHAPTER 4: Dynamics of State formation: India and Europe

Formation of Modern States  
Identity and Power: Formation of Modern States  
Cultural Diversity and Modern State  
Social Movements and States Formation  
Comparing Constitutions: India-UK- US-China)

### Readings

- Martin Doornbos and Sudipta Kaviraj (1997), *Dynamics of State Formation*, Sage.
- Easton, D. (1971). *The Political System: An Inquiry into the State of Political Science*. (2 nd ed.). New York: Knopf.

- Dahl, R. (1991). *Modern Political Analysis*. (5th ed.). Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Varma, S. P (1975). *Modern Political Theory*. Ghaziabad UP: Vikas Publishing House PVT Ltd.

**CHAPTER 5: Concepts of Political Analysis and Political Sociology (10 hrs)**

Political Culture  
 Political Socialization  
 Political Mobilization  
 Political Participation  
 Political Representation  
 Political Development  
 Political Alienation  
 Political Order and Decay

**Readings**

- Lanny Ace Thompson (1979), THE DEVELOPMENT OF MARX'S CONCEPT OF ALIENATION: AN INTRODUCTION \* University of Kansas MidAmerican Review of Sociology, Vol. IV, No. 1:23-38.
- Daniel R. Graves (1976), Political Mobilization in India: The First Party System, Asian Survey, Vol. 16, No. 9 (Sep., 1976), pp. 864-878.
- Babawale T. (1999), "Political Culture and Political Socialization." In: Anifowose, R. and Enemu, F. Elements of Politics. Lagos: Malthouse Press Ltd. pp. 200 -225.
- Milbraith, I. & Geol, M. (1977). Political Participation: How and Why do People get involved in Politics? Chicago: Rand McNally and Co.
- Orum, A. (1978). Introduction to Political Sociology: The Social Anatomy of the Body Politic. Englewood-Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall Inc.
- McClosky, H. (1968). "Political Participation." In: International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences. New York: CollierMacmillan.
- Milbraith, L. (1965). Political Participation. Chicago: Rand McNally and Co.
- Gabriel Abraham Almond, Sidney Verba (2015), The Civic Culture: Political Attitudes and Democracy in Five Nations, Princeton University Press.

**Journals:**

1. Indian Journal of Political science
2. American Political Science Review
3. Economic and Political weekly
4. Political Theory
5. Commonwealth and Comparative politics

**ST. JOSEPH'S COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

**M.A. DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE**

<b>Course</b>	<b>M.A. Third Semester</b>
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<b>Subject</b>	<b>Political Science</b>
<b>Paper Title</b>	<b>Ancient and Medieval Political Thought</b>
<b>Paper Code</b>	<b>PS 9218</b>
<b>Number of Teaching hours per week</b>	<b>04</b>
<b>Total Number of Teaching Hours Per Semester</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>Number of Credits</b>	<b>04</b>
<b>w.e.f.</b>	<b>June 2019</b>

**Course description:** This paper aims at providing a conceptual background to the students about the nature and characteristics of ancient and medieval political thinking. The objective is to give them an evolutionary perspective on the growth of political thinking so that they can prepare themselves to think hypothetically and in a contemplative manner.

#### **CHAPTER 1: ANCIENT GREEK AND ROMAN POLITICAL THOUGHT (14 Hrs)**

Plato

Aristotle

Cicero

##### **Readings:**

1. Plato (2007) *The Republic*. London: Penguin Classics.
2. Plato (2016) *Statesman*. CreateSpace Independent Publishing Platform.
3. Aristotle (2000) *Politics*. London: Dover Publications.
4. Cicero(2011)*In Defence of the Republic*. London: Penguin Classics.
5. Cicero (2008) *On Obligation*. Oxford World Classics. (translated by P.G. Walsh)
6. Wayper, C.L. (1994) *Political Thought*. New Delhi: B I Publications Pvt. Ltd.
7. Karl Popper (2002) *The Open Society and its Enemies: The Spell of Plato*. London: Routledge Classics.
8. Christopher Rowe and Malcolm Schofield (2000) *The Cambridge History of Greek and Roman Political Thought*. Cambridge University Press.

#### **CHAPTER 2: ANCIENT CHINESE POLITICAL THOUGHT (10 Hrs)**

Lao Tzu: Taoism, Concepts, beliefs and practices

Confucius: Confucianism

##### **Readings:**

1. Confucius (1979) *The Analects*. London: Penguin Classics.
2. Lao Tzu (2017) *Tao Te Ching*. London: Fingerprint Publishing.
3. Yu-lanfung. *A Short History of Chinese Philosophy*. Volume-II
4. Kung-Chuan Hsiao (1979) *A History of Chinese Political Thought. Vol. I. From the beginning to the Sixth century A.D.*

### **CHAPTER 3: ANCIENT INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT (12 Hrs)**

Manu

Kautilya

#### **Readings:**

1. Mehta, V.R. (2015) *Foundations of Indian Political Thought*. New Delhi: Manohar.
2. Kautilya (1992) *The Arthashastra*. London: Penguin Classics.
3. Chaturvedi, R.G. (2010) *Manusmriti: The Constitution of the Vedic Society*. New Delhi: Universal Publishing Co.

### **CHAPTER 4: EARLY MEDIEVAL POLITICAL THOUGHT (14 Hrs)**

Papalists: St. Augustine and Thomas Aquinas

Anti-Papalists: Marsiglio of Padua

#### **Readings:**

1. Sabine, G.H. and Thorson, T.L. (1973) *A History of Political Theory*. Oxford: OUP.
2. David Boucher and Paul Kelly (2009) *Political Thinkers: From Socrates to the Present*. OUP.

### **CHAPTER 5: LATE MEDIEVAL POLITICAL THOUGHT (10 Hrs)**

Niccolo Machiavelli

Jean Bodin

#### **Readings:**

1. Skinner, Quentin (1978) *The Foundations of Modern Political Thought: The Renaissance Volume I*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
2. Machiavelli (2000) *The Discourses*. London: Penguin Classics
3. Machiavelli (1998) *The Prince*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
4. Julian H. Franklin (1992) *Bodin: On Sovereignty*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

#### **Further readings:**

1. Julia Annas (2000) *Plato-A Very Short Introduction*. London: OUP (PG lib)
2. Jonathan Barnes (2000) *Aristotle-A Very Short Introduction*. London: OUP (PG lib)
3. Nelson R. Brian (2006) *Western Political Thought: From Socrates to the Age of Ideology*. New Delhi: Pearson.
4. Ernest Barker. *Greek Political Thought*.
5. Plato. *Life and Death of Socrates*
6. Venkata Rao. *Political Thought*

**ST. JOSEPH'S COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), BENGALURU- 560027**

## M.A. DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

<b>Course</b>	<b>M.A Third Semester</b>
<b>Subject</b>	<b>Political Science</b>
<b>Paper Title</b>	<b>World Politics and Global Challenges</b>
<b>Paper Code</b>	<b>PS9319</b>
<b>Teaching Hours/week</b>	<b>04</b>
<b>Teaching Hours/sem</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>No. of Credits</b>	<b>04</b>
<b>W.e.f</b>	<b>June, 2019</b>

**Course Description:** The main focus of this paper is to understand and critically analyse key issues in contemporary International Politics. This paper will introduce students to important issues impacting the world environment in the 21st century. These include interpreting the growing salience of geography and its influence on politics; the rise of violent non state actors and asymmetric conflicts; the discourse on the politics involved in climate change negotiations; rising concern over the spread of nuclear weapons and its implications for security and the impact of migration

### **CHAPTER 1: Overview of Global Politics (10 hrs)**

Nature and Scope of World Politics  
Globalization and World Politics (Cultural and Technological Dimensions)  
International Politics and National Politics  
North-South and South-South Cooperation  
Approaches to the Study of World Politics (Realist, Liberalist, Constructivist, Marxist and Feminist)  
The Rise and fall of Great Powers  
Rising Powers and Changing World Order

### **Readings**

1. J. Baylis and S. Smith (eds), (2008) *The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations*, New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 1-6.
2. J. Close, (2001) 'The Global Shift: A quantum leap in human evolution', Available at <http://www.stir-global-shift.com/page22.php>, Accessed: 19.04.2013.
3. J. Rosenau, and E. Czempiel (eds.) (1992), *Governance without Government: Order and Change in World Politics*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
4. Kumar and D. Messner (eds), (2010) *Power Shifts and Global Governance: Challenges from South and North*, London: Anthem Press.
5. S. Joshua. Goldstein and J. Pevehouse, (2007) *International Relations*, New York: Pearson Longman, 2007, pp. 29-35.

6. B. Chimni and S.Mallavarapu (eds.) (2012), *International Relations: Perspectives For the Global South*, New Delhi: Pearson.

## **CHAPTER 2: Understanding Geopolitics (18 hrs)**

Geopolitics

Sea Power (Alfred Thayer Mahan)

Air Power (Alexander Seversky)

Heartland Theory (Mackinder)

Rimland Theory (Spykman)

Clash of Civilisations (S. P. Huntington)

Grand Chessboard (Brzezinski)

Geopolitics and Great Game (Indo-Pacific and Central Asia)

### **Readings:**

1. Birgit Tremml-Werner (2015), *Local-Central Tensions Geopolitical Strategies, Intelligence, and Information Gathering*: Amsterdam University Press.
2. Colin S. Gray, Geoffrey Sloan (2014), *Geopolitics, Geography and Strategy*, Routledge.
3. A. T. Mahan (2012), *The Influence of Sea Power Upon History, 1660-1783* Dover Military History, Weapons, Armor, Courier Corporation.
4. Rumki Basu, (ed) (2012) *International Politics: Concepts, Theories and Issues* New Delhi, Sage. Andrew Heywood (2011), *Global Politics*, New York: Palgrave MacMillan
5. Buzan, Barry and Waever, Ole, "After the return to theory: the past, present and future of security studies" in Collins, Alan, (ed.) *Contemporary security studies*. (Oxford : Oxford University Press, 2007), pp. 383-402.
6. James K. Libbey (2013), *Alexander P. de Seversky and the Quest for Air Power*, Potomac Books.
7. Halford John Mackinder (1904), *The Geographical Pivot of History*, Royal geographical Society.
8. Samuel P. Huntington (2007), *The Clash of Civilizations and the Remaking of World Order*, Simon and Schuster.
9. Zbigniew Brzezinski (2016), *The Grand Chessboard: American Primacy and Its Geostrategic Imperatives*, Hachette UK.

## **CHAPTER 3: Violence, Peace and Conflicts in World Politics (12 hrs)**

Changing Generation of War

Civil War (Yemen and Syria)

Genocide (Rwanda)

Ethnic Conflicts (Chechnya, Rohingya, and Palestinian)

The Arab Springs (Tunisian Revolution and Egyptian Revolution)

### **Readings**

1. Colin S. Gray, Professor Emeritus of Strategic Studies Colin S Gray (2007), *War, Peace and International Relations: An Introduction to Strategic History*, Routledge.

2. Asher Orkaby (2017), *Beyond the Arab Cold War: The International History of the Yemen Civil War, 1962-68*, Oxford University Press.
3. Zoe Lowery and Frank Spalding (2016), *The Rwandan Genocide* The Rosen Publishing Group.
4. Vijay Prashad (2012), *Arab Spring, Libyan Winter*, AK Press.

#### **CHAPTER 4: Conflict and Cooperation over Natural Resources (10 hrs)**

Eco-politics: New International Economic Order (NIEO)

Water Wars

Energy Pipeline Politics (Oil, Gas and Minerals)

Politics of Climate Change

Case Studies from Africa and Asia

#### **Readings**

1. Michael T. Klare (2001), *Resource Wars: The New Landscape of Global Conflict*, Henry Holt and Company.
2. P. Dicken, (2007) *Global Shift: Mapping the Changing Contours of the World Economy*, New York: The Guilford Press.
3. Gulshan Dietl (2016), *India and the Global Game of Gas Pipelines*, Routledge.

#### **CHAPTER 5: Challenges to World Politics (10 hrs)**

International Regimes

Terrorism

Disarmament and Arms Control

Gender in World Politics

Citizenship in a Globalized World

#### **Readings**

1. Cynthia Enloe (2014), *Bananas, Beaches and Bases: Making Feminist Sense of International Politics*, Univ of California Press
2. Ashok Acharya (2011), *Citizenship in a Globalizing World*, Pearson Education India.
3. N.M. Ghatate (2016), *India's Disarmament Policy*, Prabhat Prakashan.

Shivani Raswan (2014), *Cross Border Terrorism in India: With Reference to International Regime*, Vij Books India.

**ST. JOSEPH'S COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

**M.A. DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE**

<b>Course</b>	<b>M.A. Third Semester</b>
<b>Subject</b>	<b>Political Science</b>
<b>Paper Title</b>	<b>Politics in India and the Marginalised Groups</b>



<b>Paper Code</b>	<b>PS 9419</b>
<b>Number of Teaching hours per week</b>	<b>04</b>
<b>Total Number of Teaching Hours Per Semester</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>Number of Credits</b>	<b>04</b>
<b>w.e.f.</b>	<b>June 2019</b>

**Course description:** This paper aims at imparting the students with an understanding of politics of the communities hitherto recognised as marginalized. It helps them to analyse politics of dalits, adivasis, religious and ethnic minority and women politics. While some challenges facing these communities are contemporary in nature many of them can be categorized as historical marginalization. The construction of subalternity in India itself emerged as a project under Ranajit Guha to give space to the lives and struggles of marginalized groups within the academic study.

#### **CHAPTER 1: Dalit politics in pre-Independence India (12 Hrs)**

Western India: ShivramJanbeKamble and Gopal Baba Valangkar, Dalit Panther and militant dalit politics

South India: IyotheeThass, Narayan Guru, dalit politics in Karnataka

Eastern India: Namsudra Moverment

#### **Readings:**

1. Chatterjee, Partha (1992) *The Nation and its fragments: Colonial and Post-colonial Histories*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
2. Naipaul, V.S. (2010) *India: A Million Mutinies Now*. London: Picador.

#### **CHAPTER 2: Dalit politics in contemporary India (12 Hrs)**

Locating the Dalit question

Dalit theology

Caste and democratic politics in 21<sup>st</sup> century India

#### **Readings:**

1. Omvedt, Gail (2012) *Understanding Caste: From Buddha to Ambedkar and beyond*. New Delhi: Orient Blackswan.
2. Ambedkar, B.R. (1936) *Annihilation of Caste*. New Delhi: Navyana
3. Anupama Rao (2009) *The Caste Question: Dalits and the Politics of Modern India*. California: University of California Press.
4. Jaffrelot, Christophe (2006) *Analysing and fighting caste: Dr. Ambedkar and Untouchability*. New Delhi: Orient Blackswan.

5. Nagaraj, D.N. (2012). *The Flaming feet and other essays: The Dalit movement in India*. New Delhi: Permanent Black.

### **CHAPTER3: Religious Minorities in Indian politics (12 Hrs)**

Communalisation of politics and implications for religious minorities

Politics of Uniform Civil Code

Minorities and the Politics of Secularism

Politics of Proselytisation

#### **Readings:**

1. Suroor, Hasan (2014) *India's Muslim spring: Why Is Nobody Talking About it?* New Delhi: Rupa Publications.
2. Hasan, Zoya (2011) *Politics of Inclusion: Caste, Minorities and Affirmative Action*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
3. Roy, Asim (2008) *Islam in History and Politics: Perspectives from South Asia*. New Delhi: Oxford India Paperbacks.
4. Ahmad, Hilal (2019) *Siyasi Muslims: A Story of Political Islams in India*. Penguin Viking.

### **CHAPTER4: Adivasi politics in India (12 Hrs)**

Adivasis in India

Birsa Munda Movement

Politics of Adivasis/Identity and Autonomy

#### **Readings:**

1. Kela, Shashank (2012) *A rogue and peasant slave: Adivasi resistance 1800-2000*. New Delhi: Navyana Publishers.
2. Sujit Kumar (2018) Adivasis and the State Politics in Jharkhand. *Studies in Indian Politics*. 6 (2).
3. Ajay Skaria (1999) *Forest, Frontiers, and Wilderness in Western India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
4. Bhangya Bhukya (2016). *The Roots of the Periphery: A History of the Gonds of Deccan India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

### **CHAPTER 5: Women and politics in India (12 Hrs)**

Women movements in India

Reservation in Parliament and legislatures

Challenges of women empowerment

## Queer politics

### Readings:

1. Menon, Nivedita (2012) *Seeing Like a Feminist*. New Delhi: Penguin India.
2. Menon, Nivedita ed. (2001) *Gender and Politics in India: Themes in Politics*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
3. John, Mary E. (2008) *Women's Studies in India: A Reader*. New Delhi: Penguin India
4. Ashis Nandy (2005) *At the Edge of Psychology: Essays in Politics and Culture*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press. PP. 32-46.
5. Pratap Bhanu Mehta and Niraja Gopal Jayal (eds.) 2011. *Oxford Companion to Politics in India*. New Delhi: OUP.
6. Arvind Narain (2004) The articulation of rights around sexuality and health: Subaltern Queer culture in India in the era of Hindutva. *Health and Human Rights*. Vol.7 (2). P.142-164.

### Further readings:

1. Guha, Ranajit (1983) *Elementary Aspects of Peasant Insurgency*. New Delhi: OUP
2. Singh, K.S. (ed.) (1972) *Tribal Situation in India*. Shimla: IAS
3. Singh, K.S. (ed.) (1982) *Tribal Movements in India (Vol I and II)*. New Delhi: Manohar
4. Mehta, Pratap Bhanu (2003) *The Burden of Democracy*. New Delhi: Penguin.
5. Keer, Dhananjay (2011) *Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar*: Bombay: Popular Prakashan.
6. Munshi, Indra (2012) *The Adivasi question* (EPW). New Delhi: Orient-Blackswan Publication.
7. Mehta, Pratap Bhanu and Neerja Gopal Jayal (ed.) (2010) *Oxford companion to Politics in India*. New Delhi: OUP.
8. Jodhka, Surinder (2012) *Caste: Oxford India Short Introductions*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
9. Jodhka, Surinder (2014) *Caste in Contemporary India*. New Delhi: Routledge.
10. Jodhka, Surinder and James Manor (eds.) (2017) *Contested Hierarchies, Persisting Influence: Caste and Power in Twenty First Century India*. New Delhi: Orient Blackswan Ltd.
11. Teltumbde, Anand (2008) *Khairlanji*. New Delhi: Navyana.
12. Teltumbde, Anand ed. (2011) *Hindutva and Dalits: Perspectives for understanding communal praxis*. Kolkata: Samya.

### ST. JOSEPH'S COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

### M.A. DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

<b>Course</b>	<b>M.A. Fourth Semester</b>
<b>Subject</b>	<b>Political Science</b>
<b>Paper Title</b>	<b>MODERN POLITICAL THOUGHT</b>

<b>Paper Code</b>	<b>PS 0119</b>
<b>Number of Teaching hours per week</b>	<b>04</b>
<b>Total Number of Teaching Hours Per Semester</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>Number of Credits</b>	<b>04</b>
<b>w.e.f.</b>	<b>NOVEMBER 2019</b>

### **CHAPTER 1: SOCIAL CONTRACTUALISTS (12 Hrs)**

Thomas Hobbes  
 John Locke  
 Jean Jacques Rousseau

#### ***Readings:***

1. Thomas Hobbes. *Leviathan*. London: Penguin Classics.
2. John Locke. *Two treatises on Government*. London: Penguin Classics.
3. Jean Jacques Rousseau (2004) *The Social Contract*. London: Penguin Books.
4. Leo Strauss.

### **CHAPTER 2: IDEALISTS AND UTILITARIANS (12 Hrs)**

Fredrick Hegel  
 T.H. Green  
 Jeremy Bentham  
 John Stuart Mill

#### ***Readings:***

1. Sholomo Avineri (1967) *Hegel's Theory of the Modern State*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
2. C.L. Wayper. *Poltical Thought*. T.H. Green
3. C.L. Wayper. *Political Thought*. Utilitarians.
4. J.S. Mill. *On liberty and Representative Government*.

### **CHAPTER 3: MARXIAN POLITICAL TRADITION (16 Hrs)**

Karl Marx  
 V.I. Lenin  
 Mao Zedong  
 Antonio Gramsci

#### ***Readings:***

1. Shlomo Avineri (1967) *Social and Political Thought of Karl Marx*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
2. V.I. Lenin (1987) *Essential Works of Lenin*. Dover Publications.

3. George Sabine (1976)*History of Political Theory*. IBH Publishing House.
4. Antonio Gramsci (1987)*Selections from the Prison Notebooks*. Hyderabad: Orient Blackswan.

#### **CHAPTER 4: HUMANIST POLITICAL THOUGHT (8 Hrs)**

Hannah Arendt  
Herbert Marcuse

##### **Readings:**

1. Hannah Arendt (1999) *The Human Condition*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
2. Hannah Arendt (1970) *On violence*. Harcourt Publishers, U.S.
3. Herbert Marcuse (2002)*One-dimensional Man: Studies in the ideology of advanced industrial society*. London: Routledge Classics.
4. Herbert Marcuse (1974) *Eros and Civilization: A Philosophical inquiry into Freud*. Beacon Press.

#### **CHAPTER 5: CONTEMPORARY INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT (12 Hrs)**

Amartya Sen  
Bhikhu Parekh

##### **Readings:**

1. Amartya Sen (2006)*The Argumentative Indian: Writings on Indian History, Culture and identity*. London: Penguin.
2. Amartya Sen (2007) *Identity and Violence: The illusion of Destiny*. London: Penguin
3. Bhikhu Parekh (2005) *Rethinking Multiculturalism: Cultural Diversity and Political Theory*. Red Globe Press.
4. Bhikhu Parekh (2016) *Debating India: Essays on Political Discourse*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

**ST. JOSEPH'S COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), BENGALURU- 560027**

#### **M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**

<b>Course</b>	<b>M.A Fourth Semester</b>
<b>Subject</b>	<b>Political Science</b>
<b>Paper Title</b>	<b>International Organizations</b>
<b>Paper Code</b>	<b>PS0219</b>
<b>Teaching Hours/week</b>	<b>04</b>
<b>Teaching Hours/sem</b>	<b>60</b>

<b>No. of Credits</b>	<b>04</b>
<b>W.e.f</b>	<b>November, 2019</b>

**Course Description:** This course is about institutionalizing cooperation at the international level. The focus is on inter-governmental organizations. This course examines historical origin, functions, and objectives of international and regional organizations. It will explain the role and impact of global governing organization on the behaviour of sovereign states. It will also explore the relationship between international law and international organizations.

**CHAPTER 1: International Organization and Global Governance: Theories and Approaches (10 hrs)**

Origin, Purpose and Evolution of International Organizations  
 Global Governance and International Organizations  
 Categories (Inter-Governmental, Non-Governmental, Regional and Multilateral)  
 Theoretical Approaches (Realist, Liberalist, Marxist and Constructivist)  
 Globalization, International Institutions and State Sovereignty  
 The Future of International Institutions

**Readings**

- Barnett, Michael and Duvall, Raymond (Eds), Power in Global Governance (Cambridge University Press).
- DeveshKapur, “The IMF: A Cure or a Curse?” Foreign Policy, No 111 (summer, 1998) ,pp 114-129.
- Fred Haliday, “Global Governance: Prospects and Problems, Citizenship Studies, Vol 4, No 1, 2000
- Inis Claude, Swords into Plowshares: The Problems and Progress of International Organizations( Delhi: Anupam Publications(reprint), 1987).
- Karns, Margaret P. and Mingst, Karen A., International Organizations: The Politics and Process of Global Governance (New Delhi: Viva Books, 2005).

**CHAPTER 2: United Nations Organization (UNO) (12 hrs)**

Principle Organs and Other Agencies of the UN  
 UN Charter  
 UN Today (Financing, Peace-Making and Peace-Keeping)  
 P-5 Politics and UN Reforms

**Readings**

- Paul Kennedy on the U.N.: It’s Imperfect, but Consider the Alternative-  
<https://www.nytimes.com/2006/08/16/books/16schl.html>
- Roland Paris, “Peacekeeping and the Constraints of Global Culture” ,European Journal Of International Relations, Vol 9 (3), 2003, pp 441-73.
- Thomas G Weiss & Karen E Young, “Compromise and Credibility: Security Council Reform?, Security Dialogue.
- David Malone, Rector David M Malone (2004), The UN Security Council: From the Cold War to the 21st Century: Lynne Rienner Publishers.

- Vijay Kelkar, Vikash Yadav and Praveen Chaudhry, “Reforming the Governance of the International Monetary Fund”.

### **CHAPTER 3: Regional and Multilateral Organizations: Issues and Challenges (18 hrs)**

Regional Organizations: (OAS, ASEAN, SAARC, Arab League, African Union)

Multi-Lateral Organizations: (BRICS, IBSA, G7, G8, G20, and G77)

Financial Organizations: (IMF and World Bank)

Energy (OPEC and IAEA)

Military (NATO and CSTO)

#### **Readings**

- Ulrich Volz (2011), Regional Integration, Economic Development and Global Governance: Edward Elgar Publishing.
- [Francesco Obino](#) (2009), [SAARC: The Political Challenge for South Asia and Beyond, Vol. 44, Issue No. 09, 28 Feb, 2009.](#)
- [Atul Bhardwaj](#) (2018), India in the Shanghai Cooperation Organisation and Indo-Pacific ‘Quad’ [Sailing in Two Boats: Vol. 53, Issue No. 43, 27 Oct, 2018.](#)

### **CHAPTER 4: International Organization and International Law (10 hrs)**

Nature and Scope

Sources of International Law

Codification of International Law (International Law & Municipal Law)

Sanctions of International Law

International Law (Law of the Sea, Nuclear Law, Human Rights Law, and Law on Terrorism)

#### **Readings**

- Sands, Philippe, Principles of International Environmental Law, 2nd ed., (Cambridge University Press, 2003).
- Shaw, Malcolm N, International Law (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997).
- Sands, Philippe, Principles of International Environmental Law, 2nd ed., (Cambridge University Press, 2003).
- Shaw, Malcolm N, International Law (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997).
- Shearer, I A., Starke’s International Law, 11th Edition, Oxford University Press, 2007.
- Lauterpacht, H., International Law and Human Rights (New York: Garland, 1973).
- The Agreement Relating to the Implementation of Part XI of the UN Convention on the Law of the Seas of 10 December 1982, reprinted in Indian Journal of International Law, vol. 37, 1997, pp. 503-26.

### **CHAPTER 5: India and IO (10 hrs)**

India and the UN

India and NPT

India and Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons (OPCW)

India and World Trade Organization (WTO)

India and International Criminal Court (ICC)

India and European Union (EU)

## India and Shanghai Cooperation Organization (SCO)

### Readings

- Harihar Bhattacharyya, Lion König (2015), Globalisation and Governance in India: New Challenges to Society and Institutions: Routledge.
- [G S Bhargava](#) (1996), [India and Non-Proliferation Treaty](#), EPW: [Vol. 1, Issue No. 13, 12 Nov, 1966](#).
- Reparation for Injuries Suffered in the Service of the United Nations Case, ICJ Repots 1949, pp. 174-89.
- Peter Coffey, “ The Background to and the Creation of the Original Bretton Woods System” in Peter Coffey & Robert J Riley, Reforms of the International Institutions, the IMF, World Bank and the WTO.
- Abbot, Kenneth and Snidal, Duncan, “Why States Act Through Formal Organizations”, Journal of Conflict Resolution Vol. 42, No. 1 February 1998, pp. 3-32.
- Brownie, Ian, Principles of Public International Law (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1998).
- Indo-Bangladesh Treaty on River Mahakali, reprinted in 36 International Legal Materials 531 (1997).

**ST. JOSEPH’S COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), BENGALURU- 560027**

### M. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE

<b>Course</b>	<b>M.A Fourth Semester</b>
<b>Subject</b>	<b>Political Science</b>
<b>Paper Title</b>	<b>FOREIGN POLICY OF INDIA</b>
<b>Paper Code</b>	<b>PS0319</b>
<b>Teaching Hours/week</b>	<b>04</b>
<b>Teaching Hours/sem</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>No. of Credits</b>	<b>04</b>
<b>W.e.f</b>	<b>November, 2019</b>

**Course Description:** This course has been designed to provide students with critical insights into the numerous dimensions of foreign policy with specific focus on India. It will introduce the evolving nature of India’s foreign policy by laying emphasis upon its determinants, objectives and environment post independence. The course will also educate and create awareness among students on the process and institutions involved in India’s policy formation. The various schools of conduct will be analysed at length as part of the evolving discourse. The course will also deliberate upon India’s regional approach in the contemporary environment.

### **CHAPTER 1: Conceptual and Philosophical Origins of Indian Foreign Policy (12 hrs)**

Theorizing Indian Foreign Policy  
Determinants: Domestic and External



## Contemporary Objectives

Foreign Policy Making: (Ministry of External Affairs, Role of PMO, Parliament, Media, Public Opinion and Diaspora)

### Readings

- Bandopadhyaya, Jayantanuja, *The Making of India's Foreign Policy* (Calcutta: Allied Publishers, 2003).
- Jain, B. M., *Global Power: India's Foreign Policy 1947-2006* (Lexington Books, 2008).
- Rajan, MannaraswamighalaSreeranga, *Studies on India's Foreign Policy* (ABC Pub. House, 1993).
- Jayapalan, N., *Foreign policy of India* (Atlantic Publishers & Distributors, 2001).
- Gupta, K.R. & Vatsala Shukla, *Foreign Policy of India* (Atlantic Publishers & Distributors, 2009).

### CHAPTER 2: Changing Contentions of Indian Foreign Policy (8 hrs)

Legacies and Influences

Nehru's Policy of Non-alignment and Panchasheel

Indira Doctrine (Reciprocity)

Gujral Doctrine

UPA Neighbourhood Policy

NDA Foreign Policy Doctrine

### Readings

- Chandra, Bipan, *India After Independence 1947-2000* (New Delhi: Penguin, 2000).
- Harshe, Rajen and K.M.Seethi (eds.), *Engaging With the World: Critical Reflections on India's Foreign Policy* (Hyderabad: Orient Longman, 2005), pp.25-40.
- Kapur, Harish, *India's Foreign Policy – Shadows and Substance* (New Delhi: Sage, 1994).
- Ramakrishnan, A.K., "Neoliberal Globalist Transformations in India's Foreign Policy: Implications for West Asia and North Africa", in Anwar Alam (ed.), *India and West Asia in the Era of Globalisation* (New Delhi: New Century Publications, 2008), pp.25-30.

### CHAPTER 3: India and the Neighbours (18 hrs)

India-Afghan relations: Recent Developments and Indian Response

India-Bangladesh: Economic Relations

India-Nepal: Friendship and Cooperation

India-Pakistan: A Paradigm Shift

India-Sri Lanka: Post-Civil War Cooperation

Look East Policy to Act East Policy

India's Policy towards Central Asia

India's Think West Policy

### Readings

- Shastri, Amita and Wilson, Jeyaratnam (Eds), The Post-Colonial States of South Asia Democracy, Development and Identity (Palgrave Macmillan 2001).
- J. N Dixit Assignment Colombo (New Delhi: Konarak Publishers, 1998).
- [H T Parekh](#) (1967), [India and Her Neighbours-A New Approach to Economic Relations](#), EPW: [Vol. 2, Issue No. 18, 06 May, 1967](#).
- [Dr. S K Shah](#) (2017), India and Its Neighbours: Renewed Threats and New Directions: Vij Books India Pvt Ltd.

#### **CHAPTER 4: India and Big Powers (12 hrs)**

India-US Relations: Opportunities and Challenges  
 India-China: Interdependency in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century  
 India-Russia: Post-Soviet Relations  
 India-Japan: Civilization and Cultural Friendship  
 India-France: Defence Cooperation

##### **Readings**

- [Itty Abraham](#) (2007), [The Future of Indian Foreign Policy: Vol. 42, Issue No. 42, 20 Oct, 2007](#).
- Parimal Kumar Das (1964), India's Foreign Policy in a Changing World, T H E ECONOMIC WEEKLY: November 7.
- Verinder Grover (1993), USSR/CIS and India's Foreign Policy: Deep and Deep Publications.
- Gilles Boquérat, Frédéric Grare (2004), India, China, Russia: Intricacies of an Asian Triangle: Marshall Cavendish Academic.
- [Dr. S K Shah](#) (2017), India's Foreign Policy: Past, Present and Ties with the World: Vij Books India Pvt Ltd.

#### **CHAPTER 5: Issues and Challenges in Indian Foreign Policy (10 hrs)**

Rise of India: Challenges and Opportunities  
 National Security Policy (Secessionist Movements and Illegal Migration)  
 Climate Change Issues and Energy Security Policy  
 Geo-Politics and Cross-border Terrorism

##### **Readings**

- Mansingh, Lalit et al, eds., Indian Foreign Policy: Agenda for the 21st Century, Vol.1 and 2, New Delhi: Foreign Services Institute with Konark, 1998).
- Sinha, A. and M. Mohta (eds), Indian Foreign Policy: Challenges and Opportunities, (New Delhi: Academic Foundation. 2003).
- P. M Kamat, Emerging International Order and Foreign Policy Options for India (Indian Academy of Social Sciences, 1999).